

IXIAN-pH™

pH Transmitter

Reads	pH
Range	.001 – 14.000
Accuracy	+/- 0.002
Calibration	1, 2, 3 point remotely through PLC or directly on board
Supported probes	Any type & brand
Temp probe	PT-100 or PT-1000
Auto temp compensation	Yes
Mount	35mm Din rail
Output	4 – 20mA
Operating voltage	9VDC – 36VDC
Electrically isolated	Yes

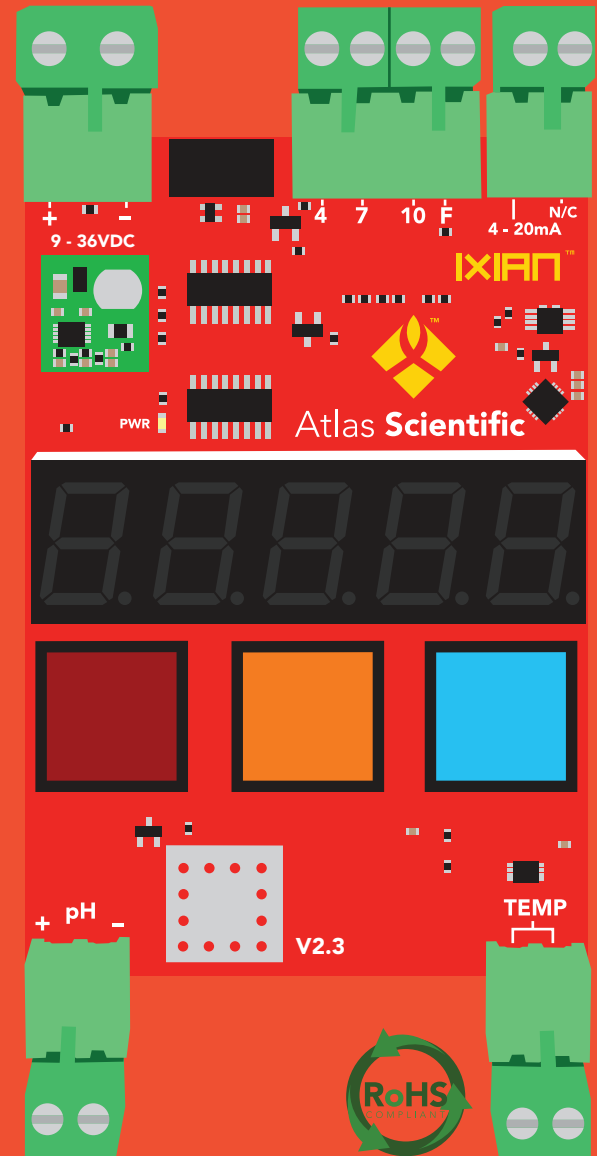


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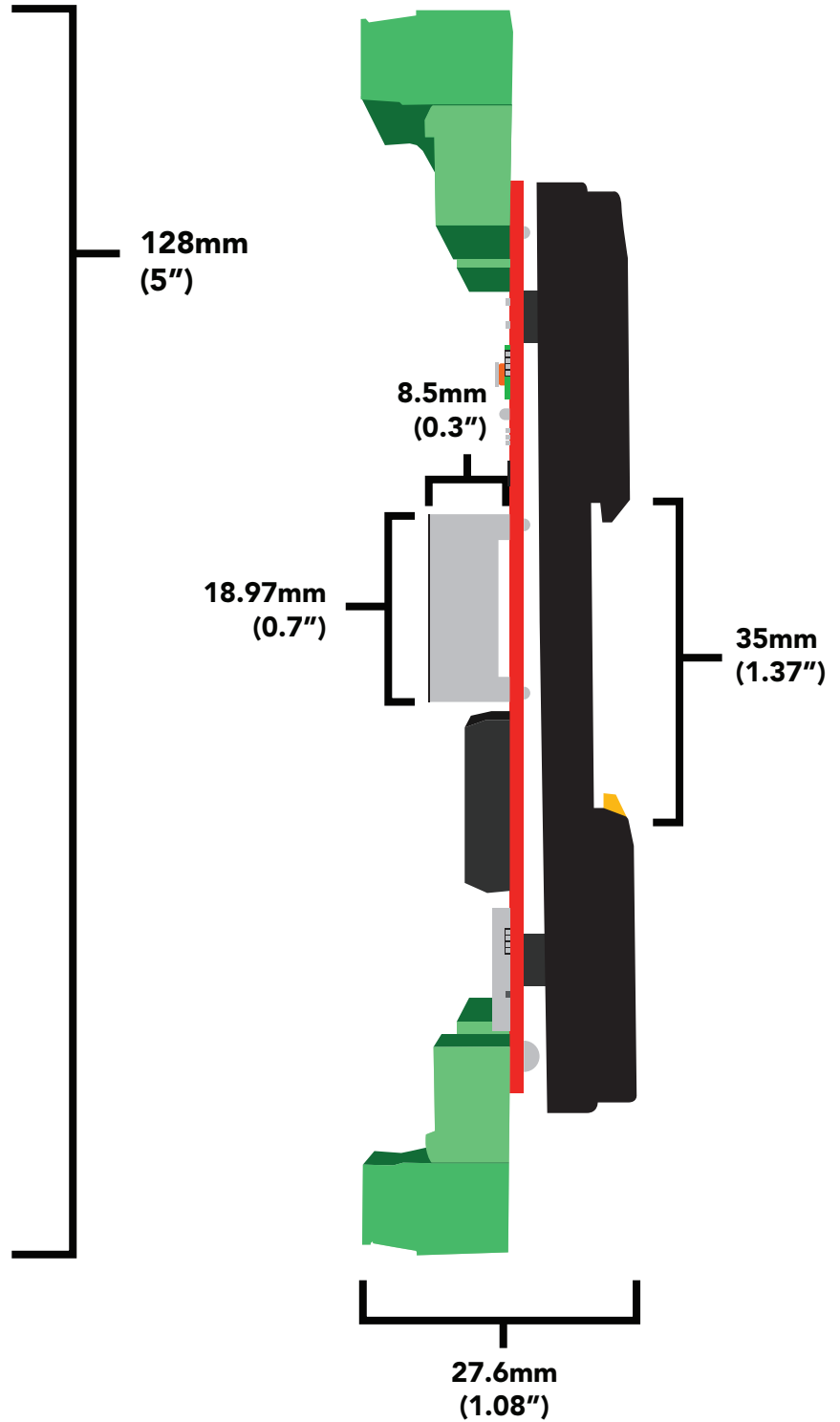
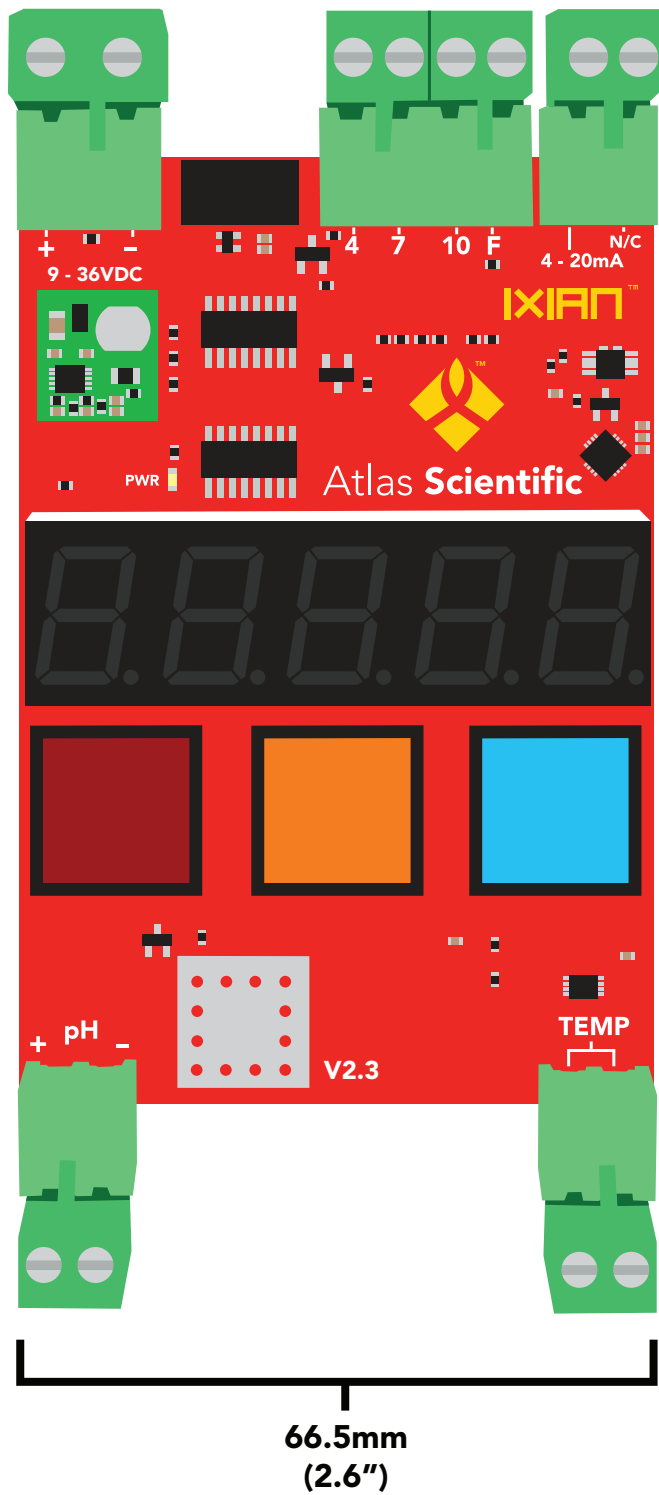
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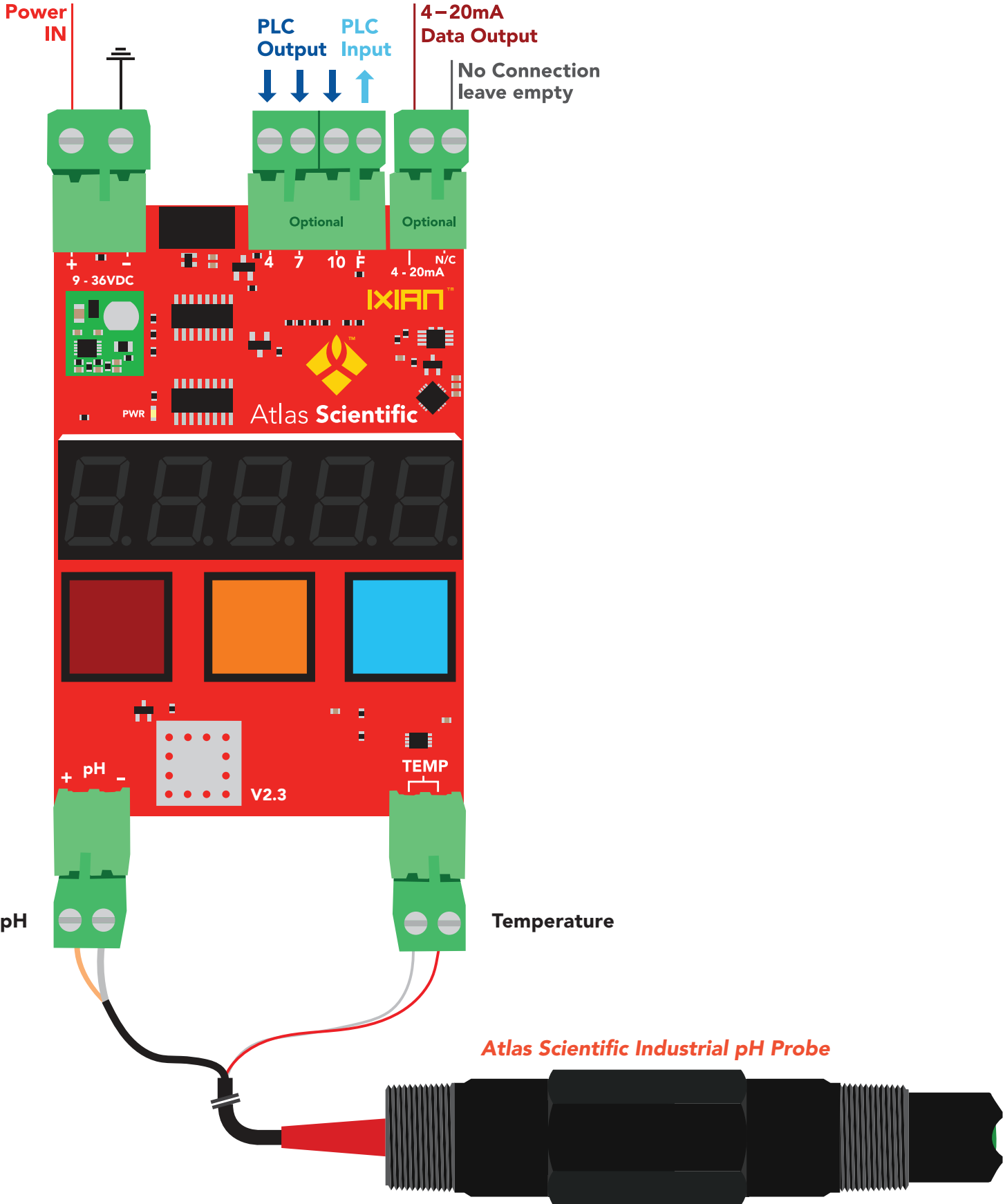
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Transmitter dimensions

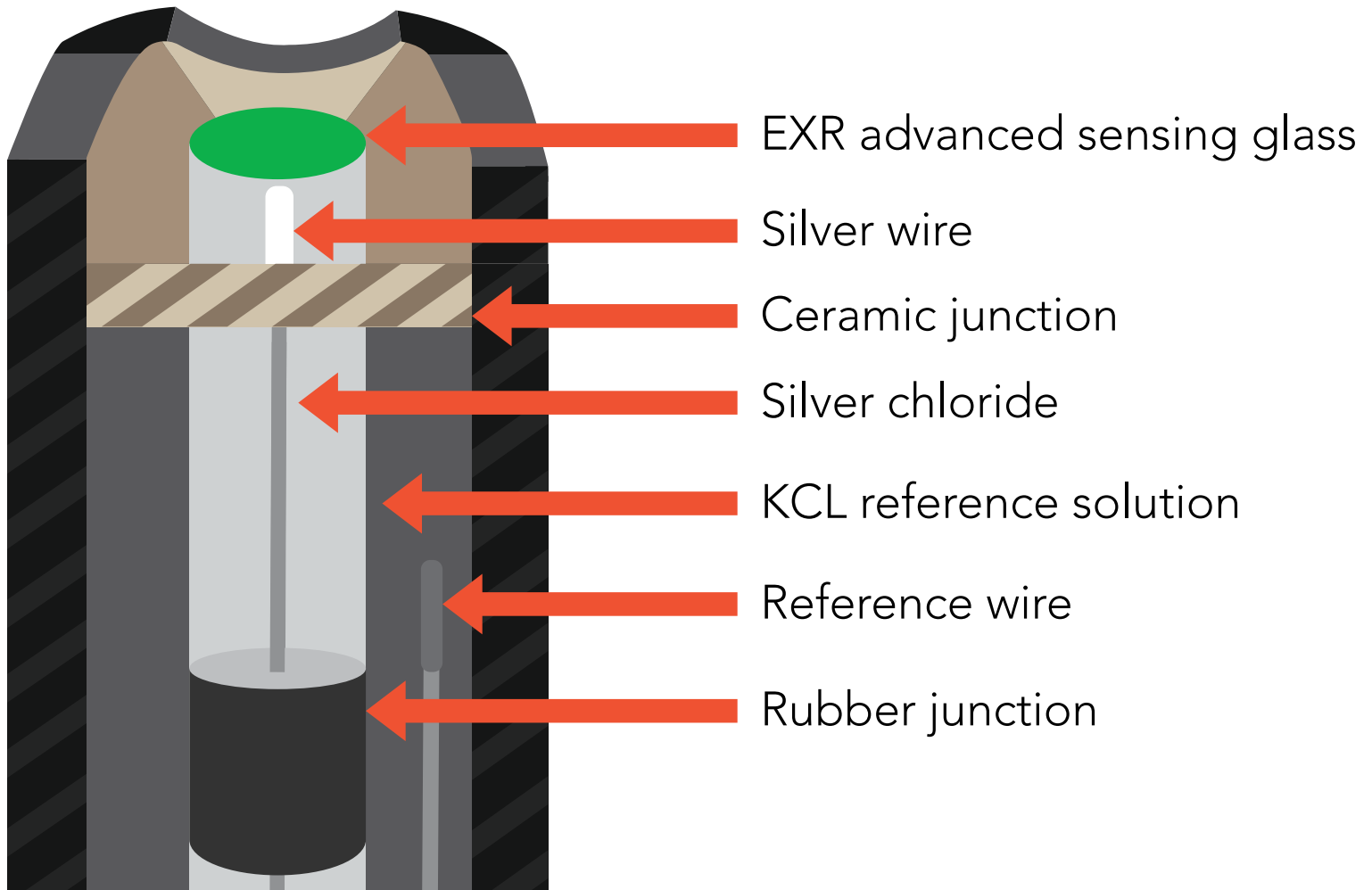
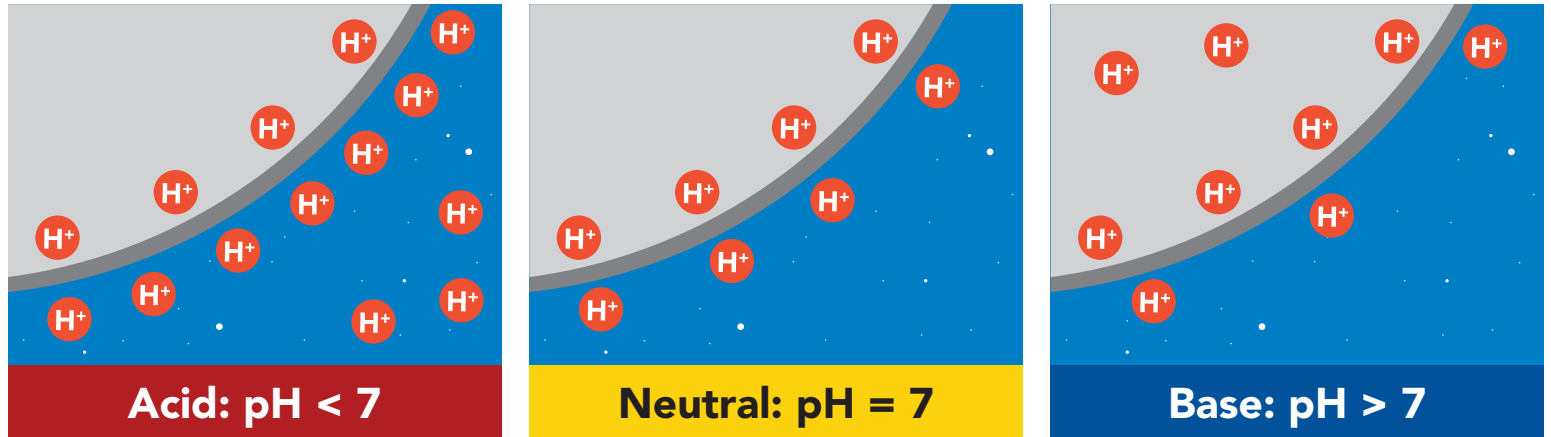


Wiring diagram



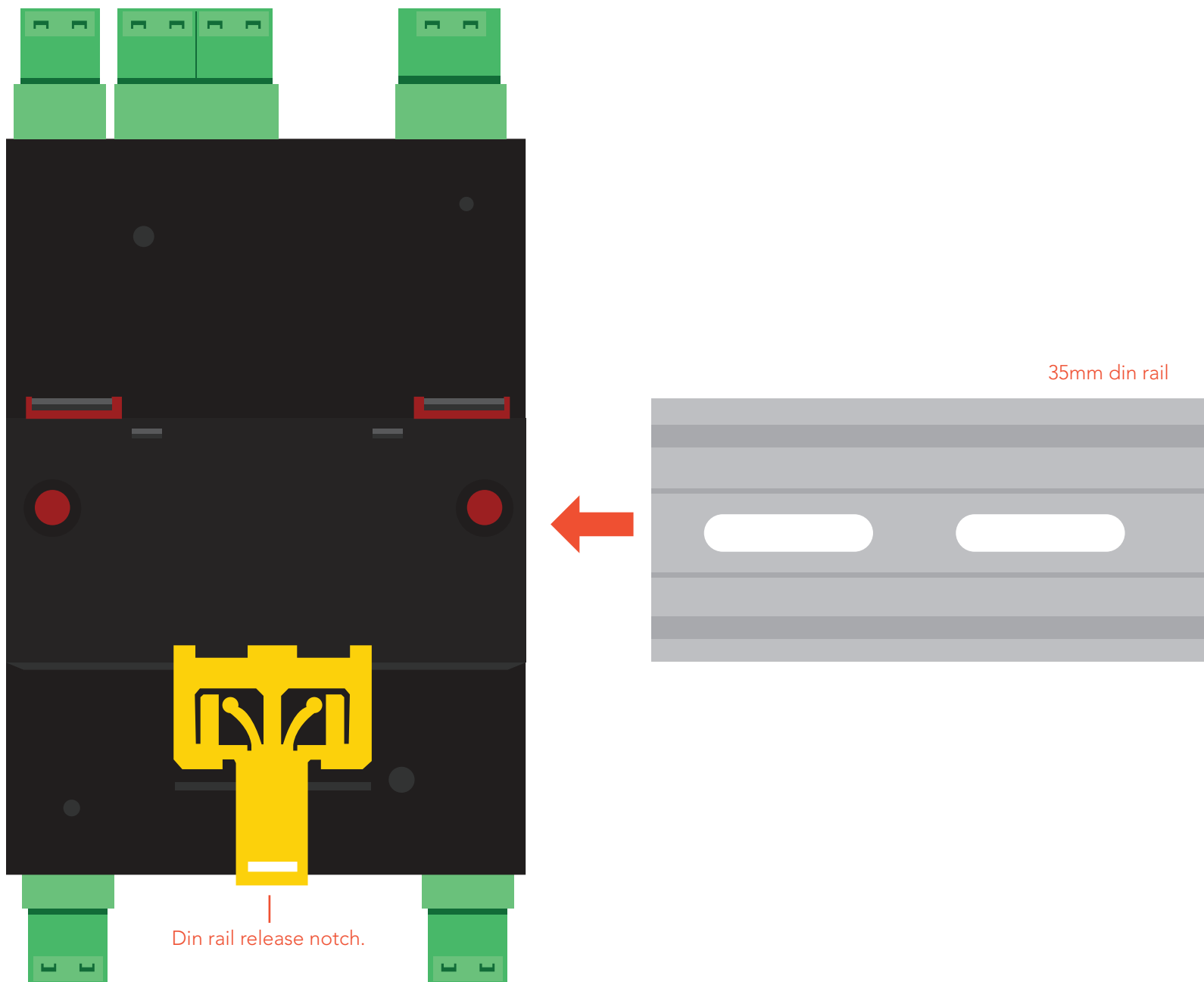
Operating principle

A pH (**potential of Hydrogen**) probe measures the hydrogen ion activity in a liquid. At the tip of a pH probe is a glass membrane. This glass membrane permits hydrogen ions from the liquid being measured to diffuse into the outer layer of the glass, while larger ions remain in the solution. The difference in the concentration of hydrogen ions (outside the probe vs. inside the probe) creates a VERY small current. This current is proportional to the concentration of hydrogen ions in the liquid being measured.



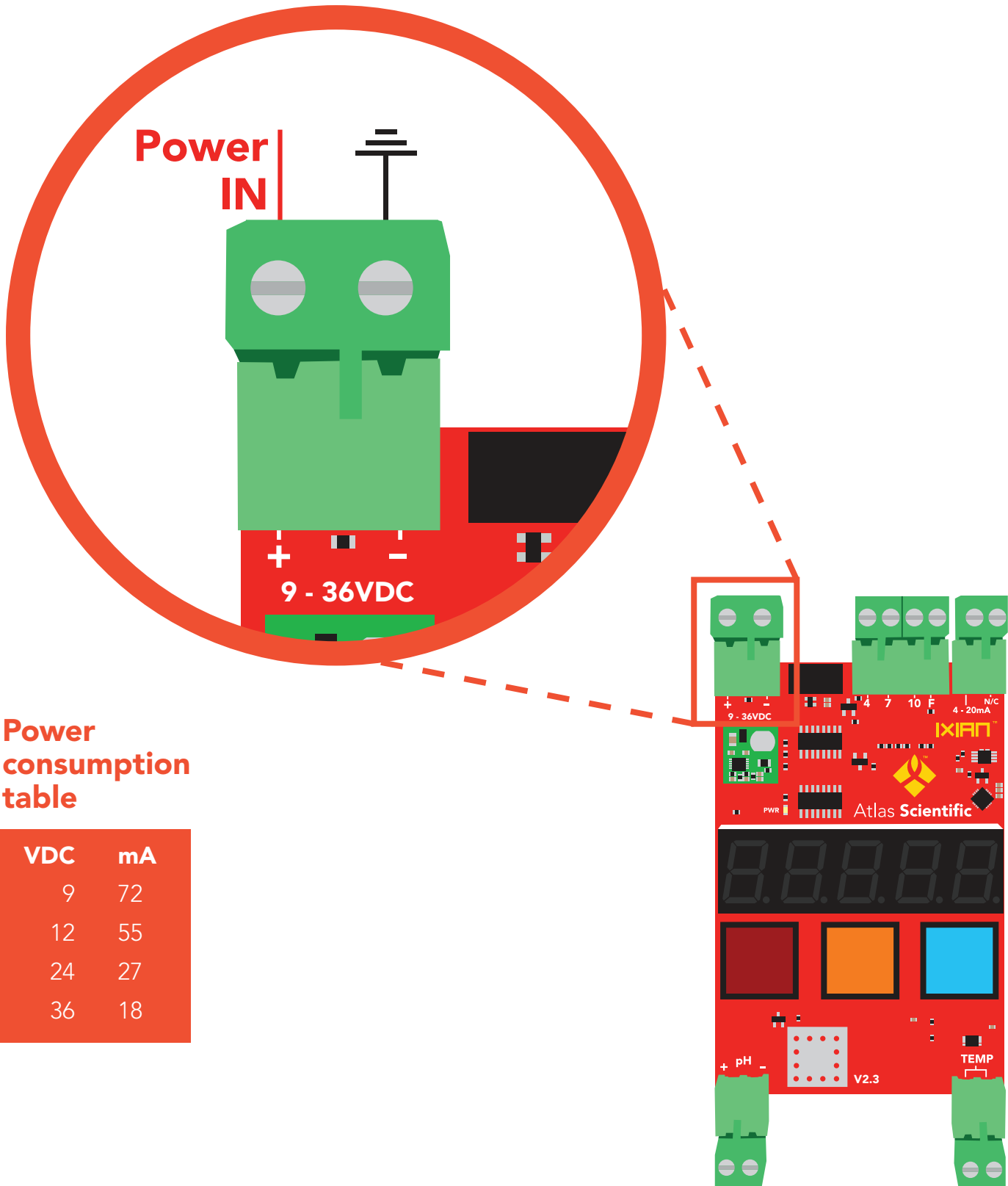
Mounting

The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter is specifically designed to be mounted to a 35mm din rail. To detach the transmitter from the din rail, pull down on the din rail release notch.



Power connection

Any DC voltage from 9V – 36V can be used to power the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter. The power connector is keyed differently and is larger than the other connectors.

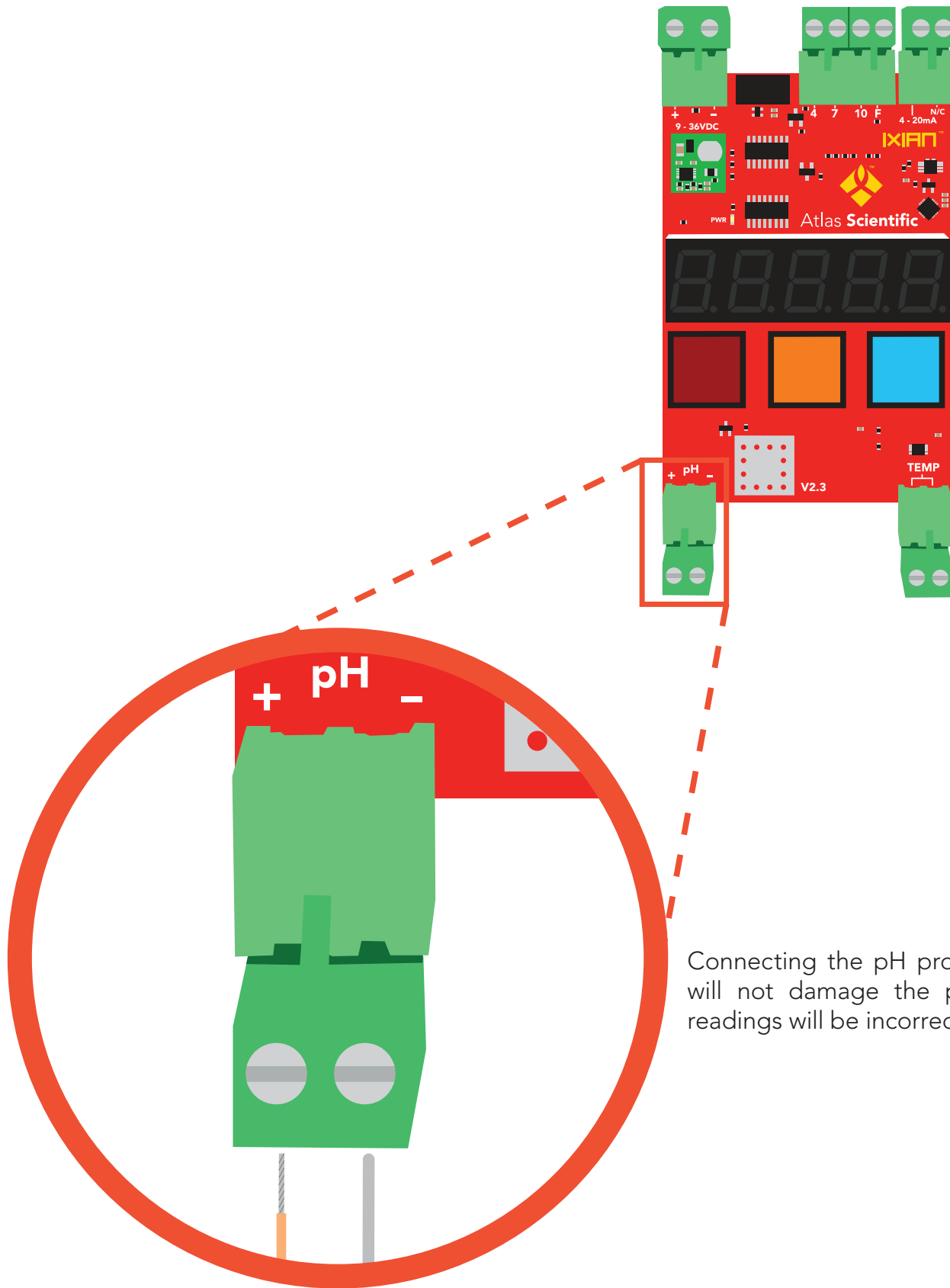


Power consumption table

VDC	mA
9	72
12	55
24	27
36	18

pH connection

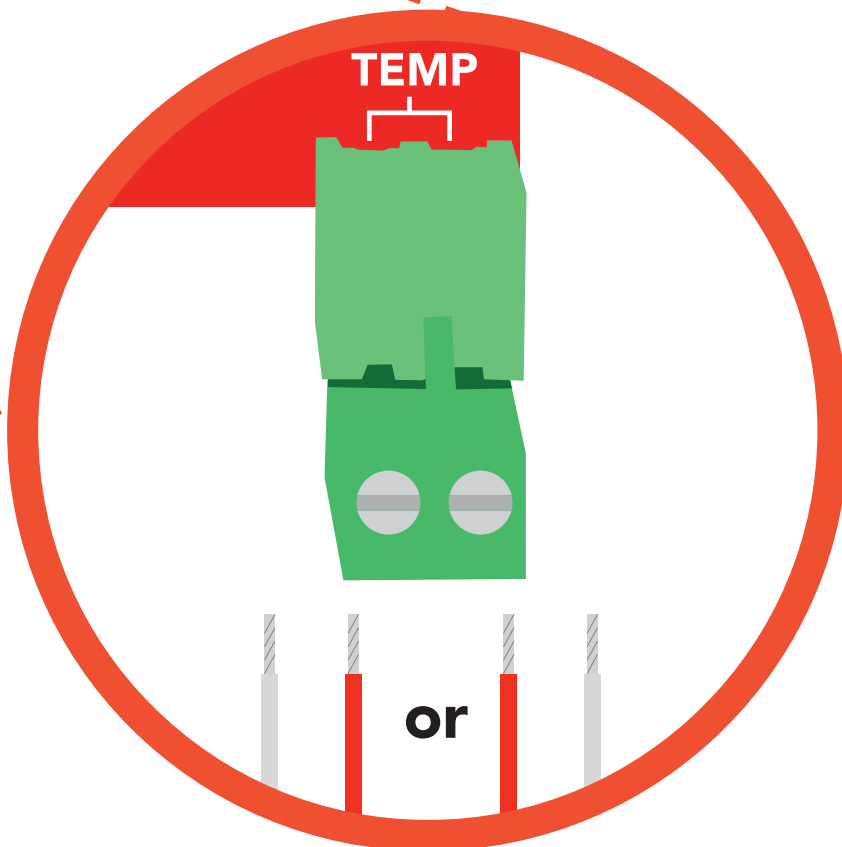
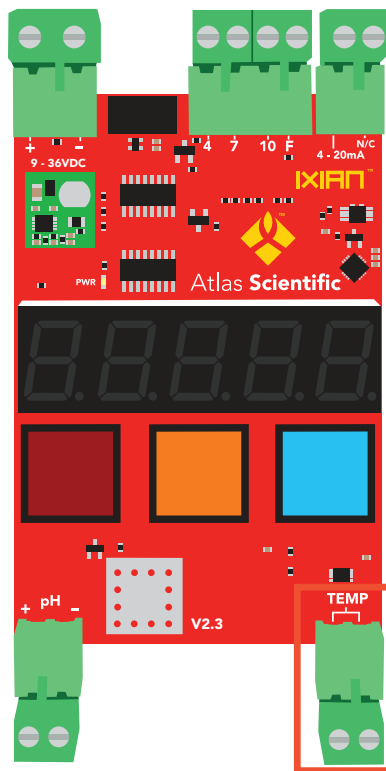
Any off the shelf two wire pH probe can be used with the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter.



Connecting the pH probe in reverse order will not damage the probe however, the readings will be incorrect.

Temperature connection

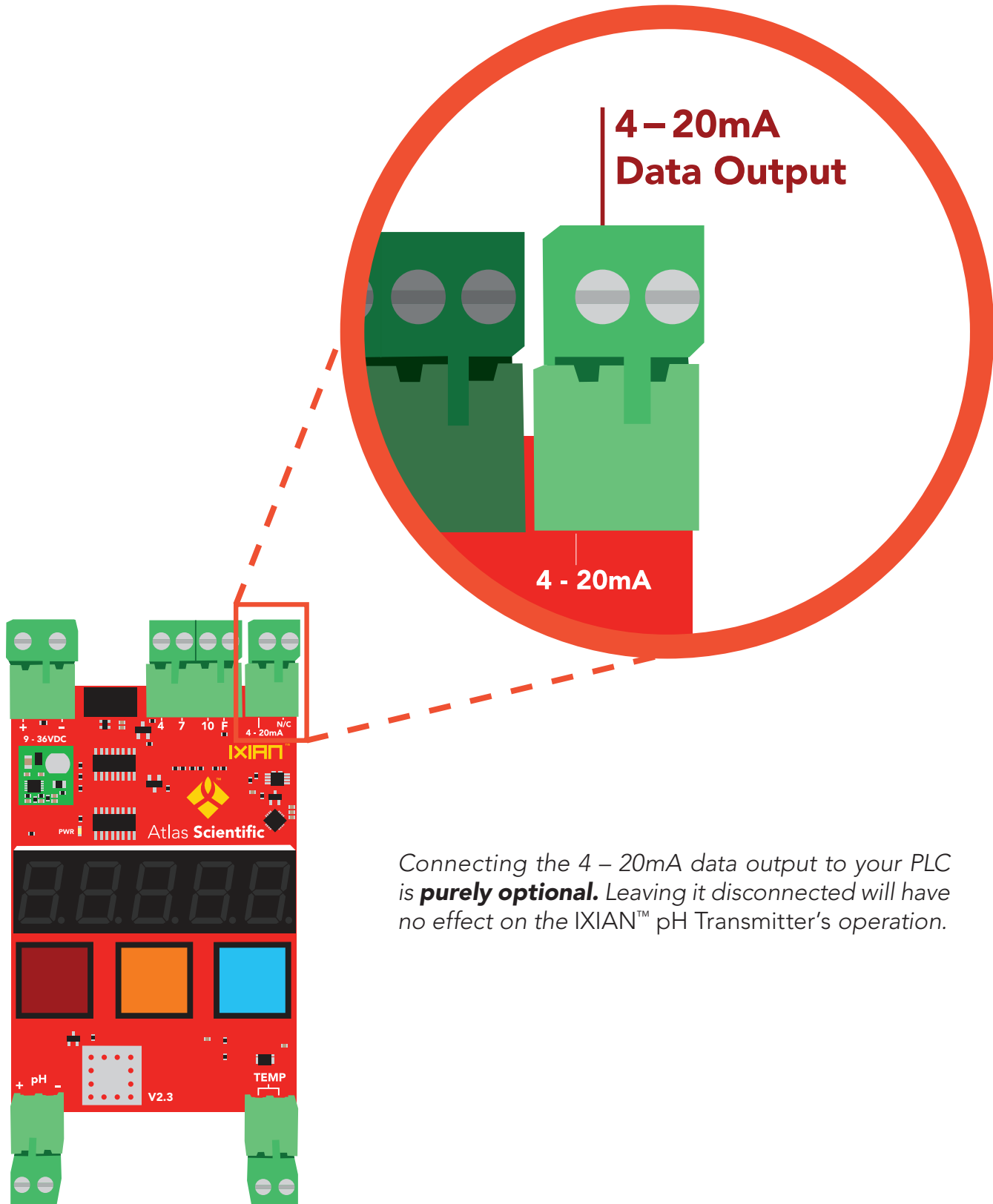
A PT-100 or PT-1000 temperature probe can be connected to the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter.



Either method of wiring will produce the same result. ***There is no polarity.***

4–20mA connection

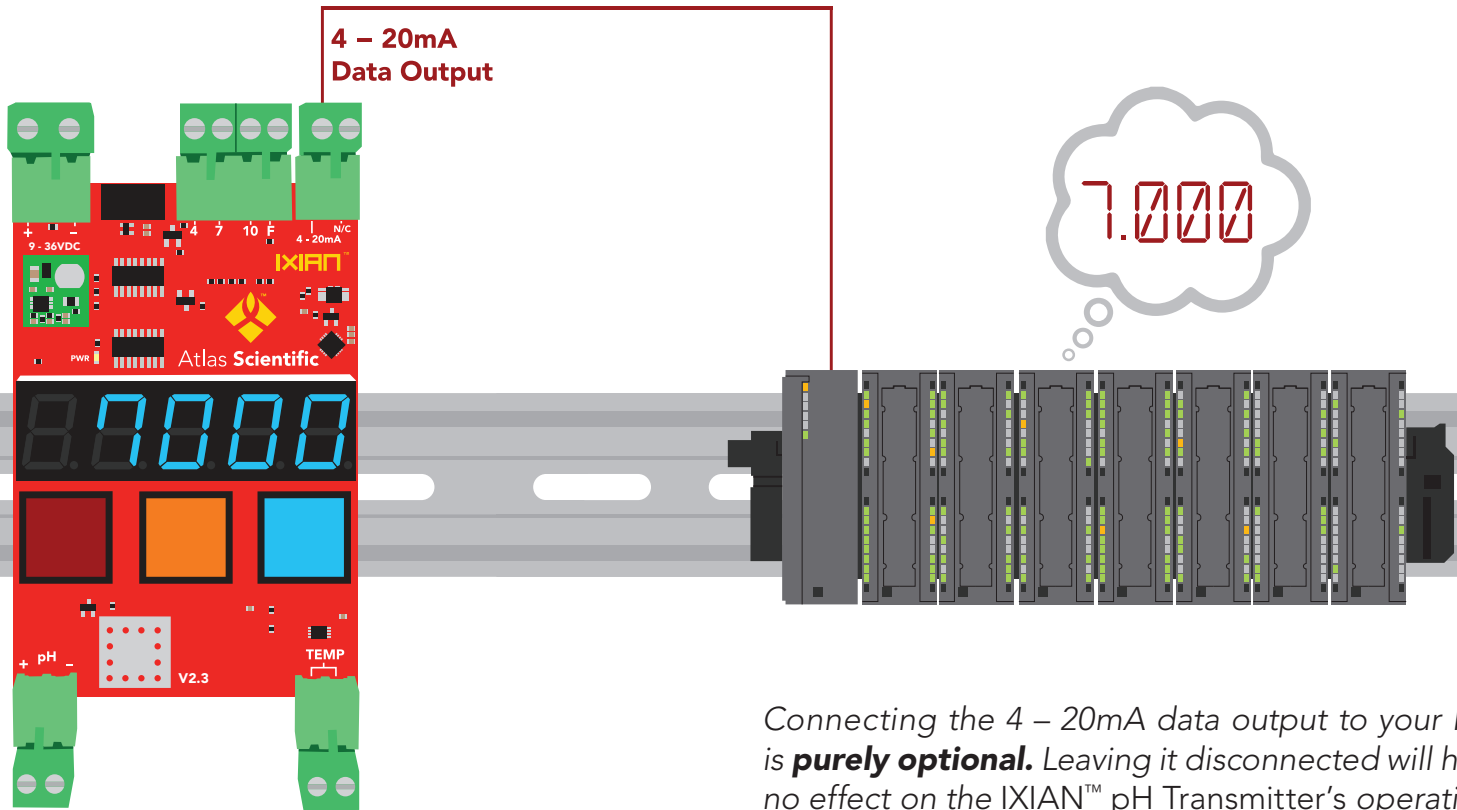
Connecting the 4–20mA data output to your PLC, allows the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter to communicate with your PLC.



Connecting the 4 – 20mA data output to your PLC is **purely optional**. Leaving it disconnected will have no effect on the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter's operation.

4 – 20mA pH transmission

The pH value that is visible on the seven segment LED screen is also, simultaneously transmitted through the 4 – 20mA data output.



Connecting the 4 – 20mA data output to your PLC is **purely optional**. Leaving it disconnected will have no effect on the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter's operation.

pH to 4–20mA equation

$$\left(\frac{pH}{14} * 16\right) + 4 = mA$$

Advanced

4 – 20mA max load resistance

$$R_{max} = \frac{(V_{in} - 1)}{0.026}$$

R = the total resistive load on the line.
V = the voltage powering the transmitter.

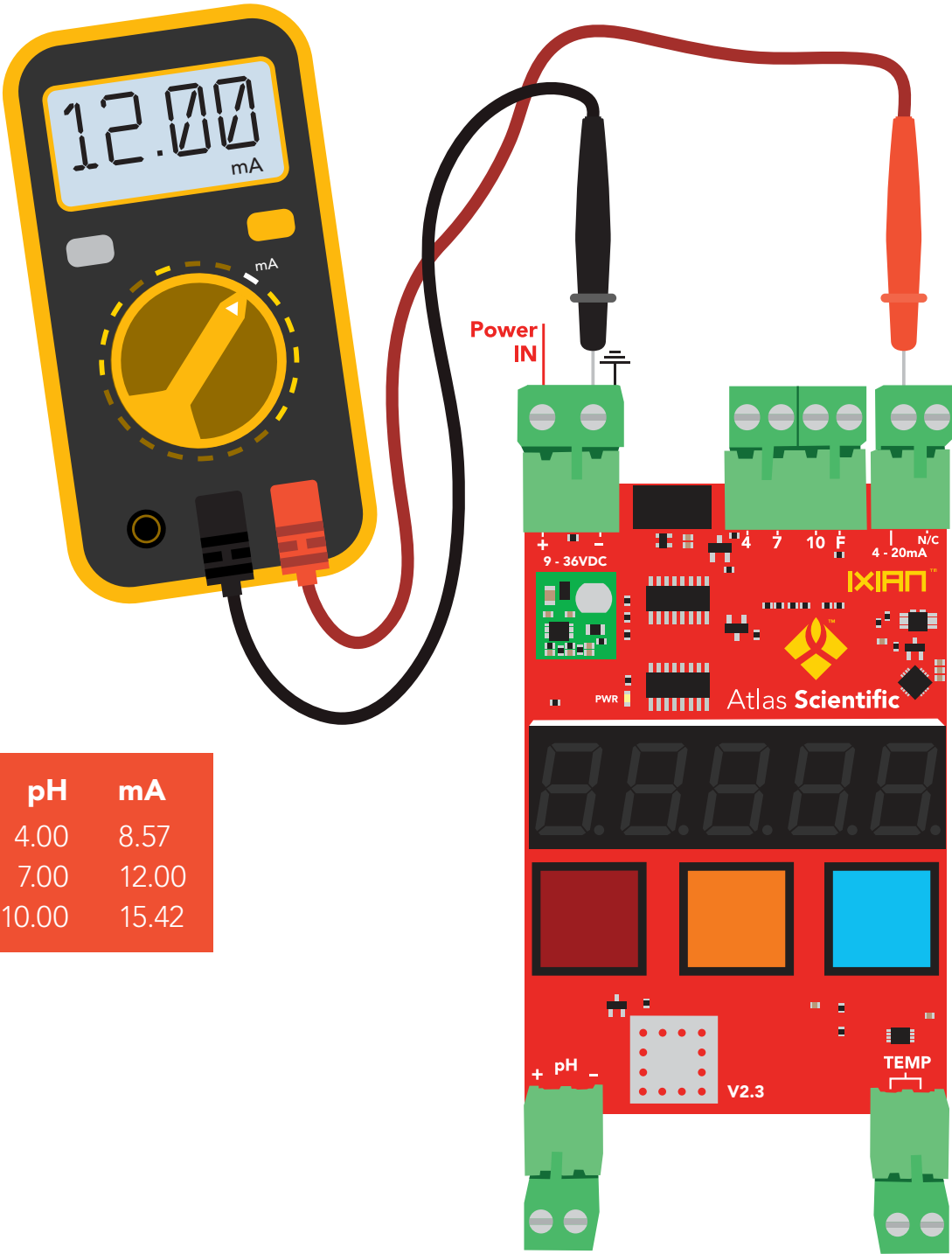
pH	mA	pH	mA
0.00	4.00	8.00	13.14
1.00	5.14	9.00	14.28
2.00	6.28	10.00	15.42
3.00	7.42	11.00	16.57
4.00	8.57	12.00	17.71
5.00	9.71	13.00	18.85
6.00	10.85	14.00	20.00
7.00	12.00		

PLC ADC Resolution

10 BIT = 0.015 pH units
16 BIT = 0.003 pH units

Reading 4 – 20mA output with a multimeter

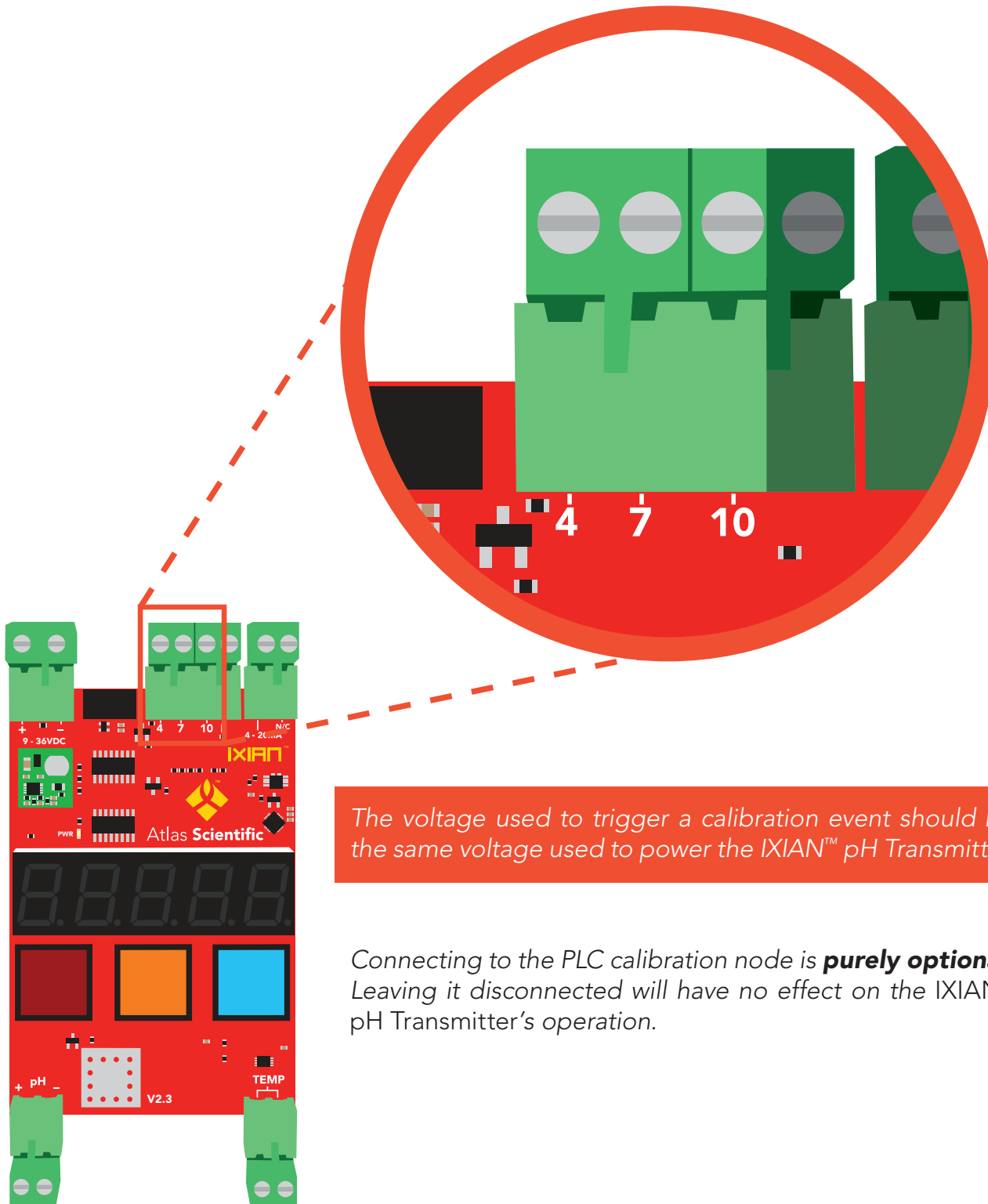
To debug the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter output, first connect it to a multimeter as shown. (make sure the multimeter is set to “mA”). Once properly connected, set the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter to calibrate to either **4.00**, **7.00**, or **10.00**. Compare the reading on the multimeter to the chart below.



PLC calibration node

Using the three input connections marked "4", "7", "10" it's possible to use a PLC to fully calibrate the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter. This is particularly beneficial when using a PLC touch screen.

Sending an output signal from the PLC to the pH Transmitters 4, 7, or 10 input connection will calibrate the device.

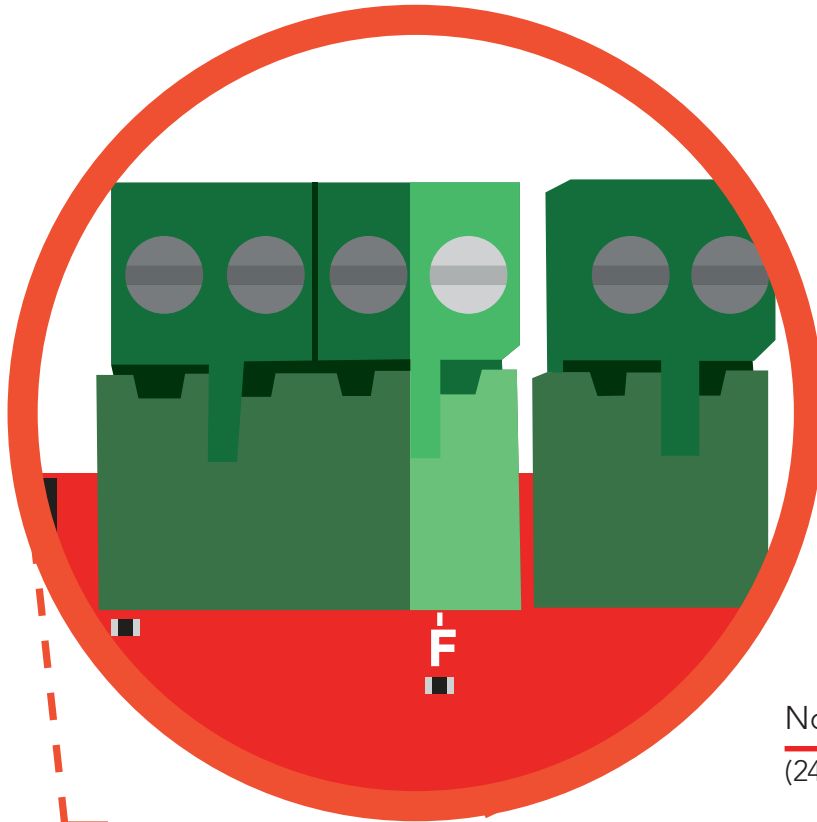


The voltage used to trigger a calibration event should be the same voltage used to power the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter.

*Connecting to the PLC calibration node is **purely optional**. Leaving it disconnected will have no effect on the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter's operation.*

Fault detect line

The connection marked "F" is the fault detect line. During normal operation the fault detect line will output a voltage equal to the voltage used to power the device. If the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter detects a problem the fault line will drop to 0 volts.

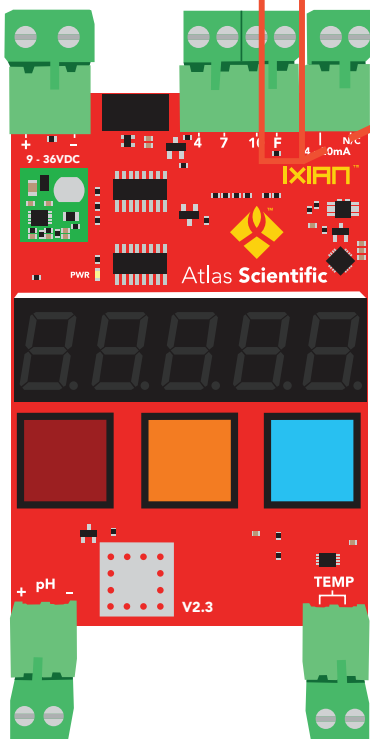


Normal operation
(24V typical)



Fault

0 Volts



Example

The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter is powered with 24V the "F" line will output 24V during normal operation.

Events that will trigger the fault line to go to 0 volts

- pH probe reporting a pH less than 0 or greater than 14.
- disconnected 4–20mA output.
- calibration in process.
- loss of power.

Connecting to the fault detect line is **purely optional**. Leaving it disconnected will have no effect on the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter's operation.

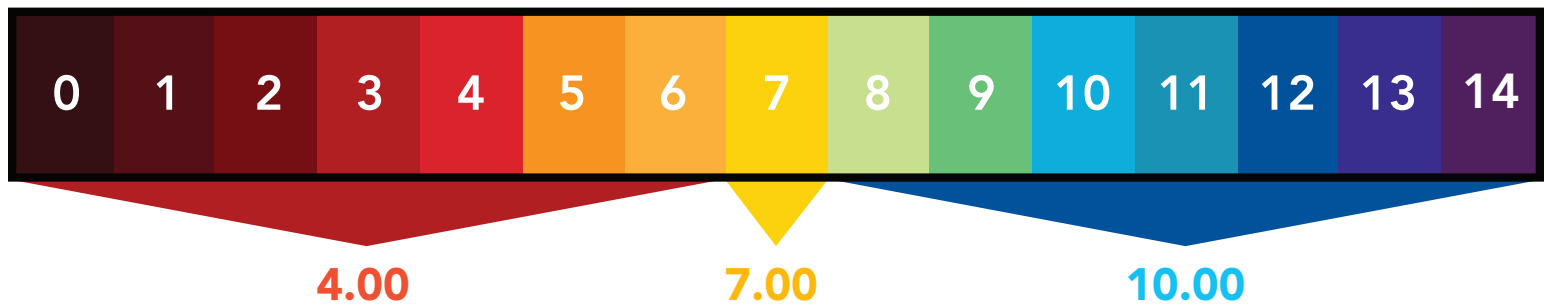
Calibration theory

The Atlas Scientific IXIAN™ pH Transmitter has a flexible calibration protocol, allowing for **single point**, **two point**, or **three point** calibration. **The calibration data is stored in the EEPROM, and will be retained even if the Transmitter is powered off.**

The calibration values are **4.00**, **7.00**, and **10.00**.

The first calibration point must be pH 7.00

Calibrating to pH 7.00 will reset the stored calibration. If two, or three point calibration has been done in the past, it must now be redone.

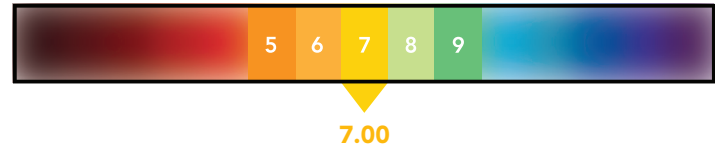


There is no correct order when calibrating to **4.00** and/or **10.00**. Recalibrating these two points will not have any effect on the other stored calibration points. Calibrating the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter to **4.00** and/or **10.00** can be done at any time.

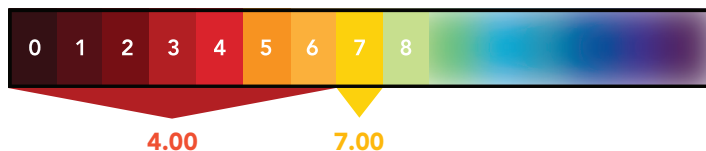
No calibration



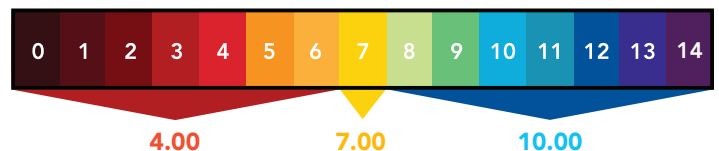
Single point calibration



Two point calibration



Three point calibration

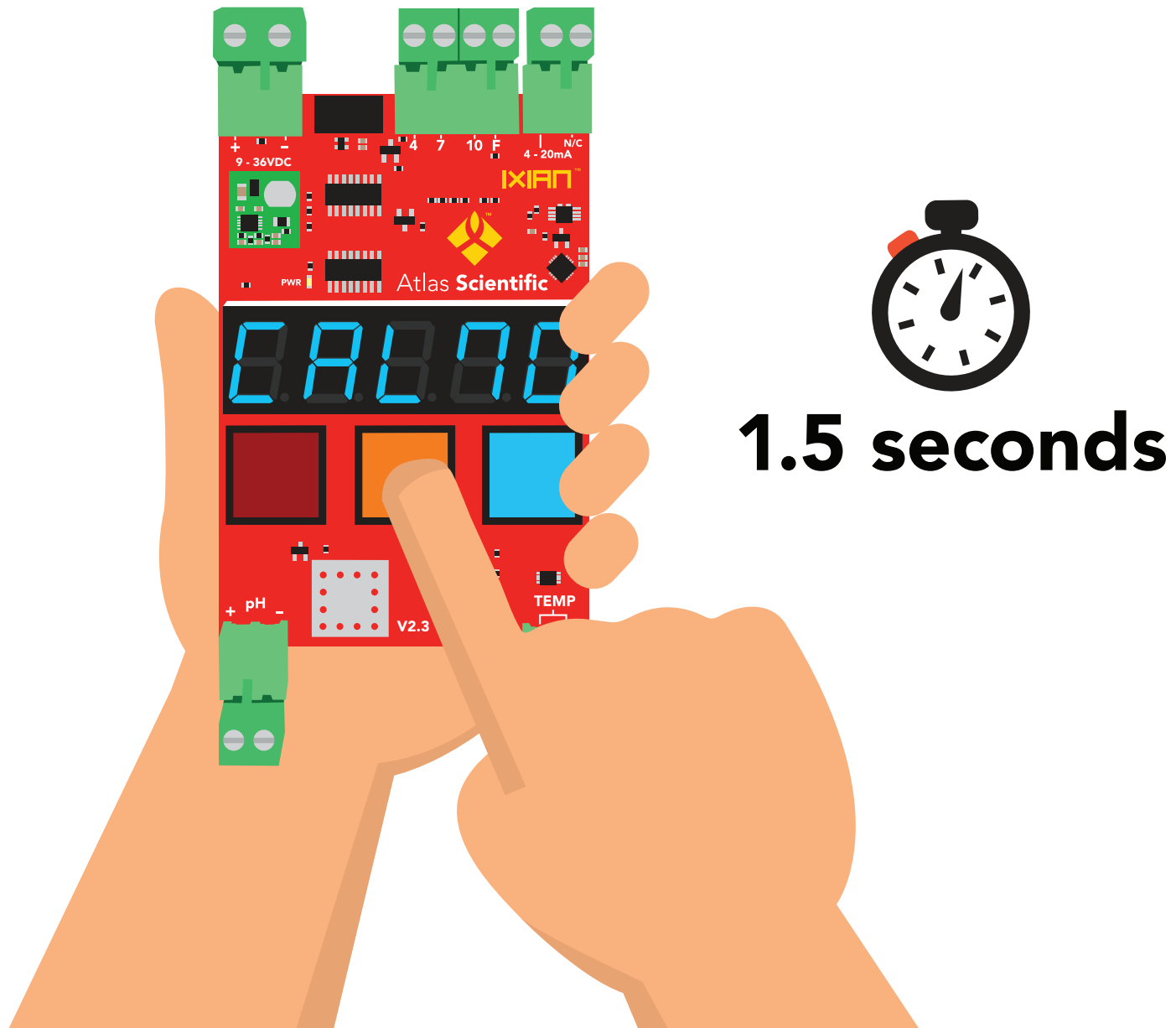


Two point calibration will provide high accuracy between **7.00** and the second point calibrated against, such as a **4.00**.

Three point calibration will provide high accuracy over the full pH range. Three point calibration at **4.00**, **7.00** and **10.00** should be considered the standard.

On-board calibration

To begin the on-board calibration process, press and hold the middle **orange** button for 1.5 seconds to calibrate to a pH of **7.00**.



The first calibration point must be pH 7.00

Calibrating to pH 7.00 will reset the stored calibration. If two, or three point calibration has been done in the past, it must now be redone.

The display will flash: *CAL 7.0*, after a few seconds the display will then flash: *done*

If two point or three point calibration is required, repeat this process to calibrate for pH **4.00** (left **red** button) and pH **10.00** (right **blue** button).

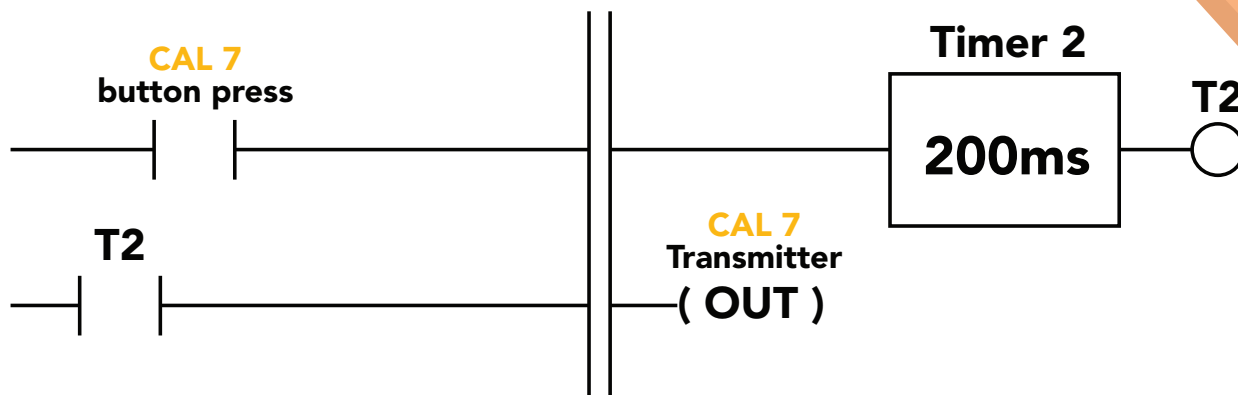
PLC calibration

Using the three input connections marked "4", "7", "10" it's possible to use a PLC to fully calibrate the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter. Setting the PLC's output to 200ms or more will trigger a calibration event.

This is particularly beneficial when using a PLC touch screen.



The voltage used to trigger a calibration event should be the same voltage used to power the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter.



A calibration event will only trigger if the corresponding input pin has been held high for 200ms. *Holding the line for more than 200ms will have no effect.*

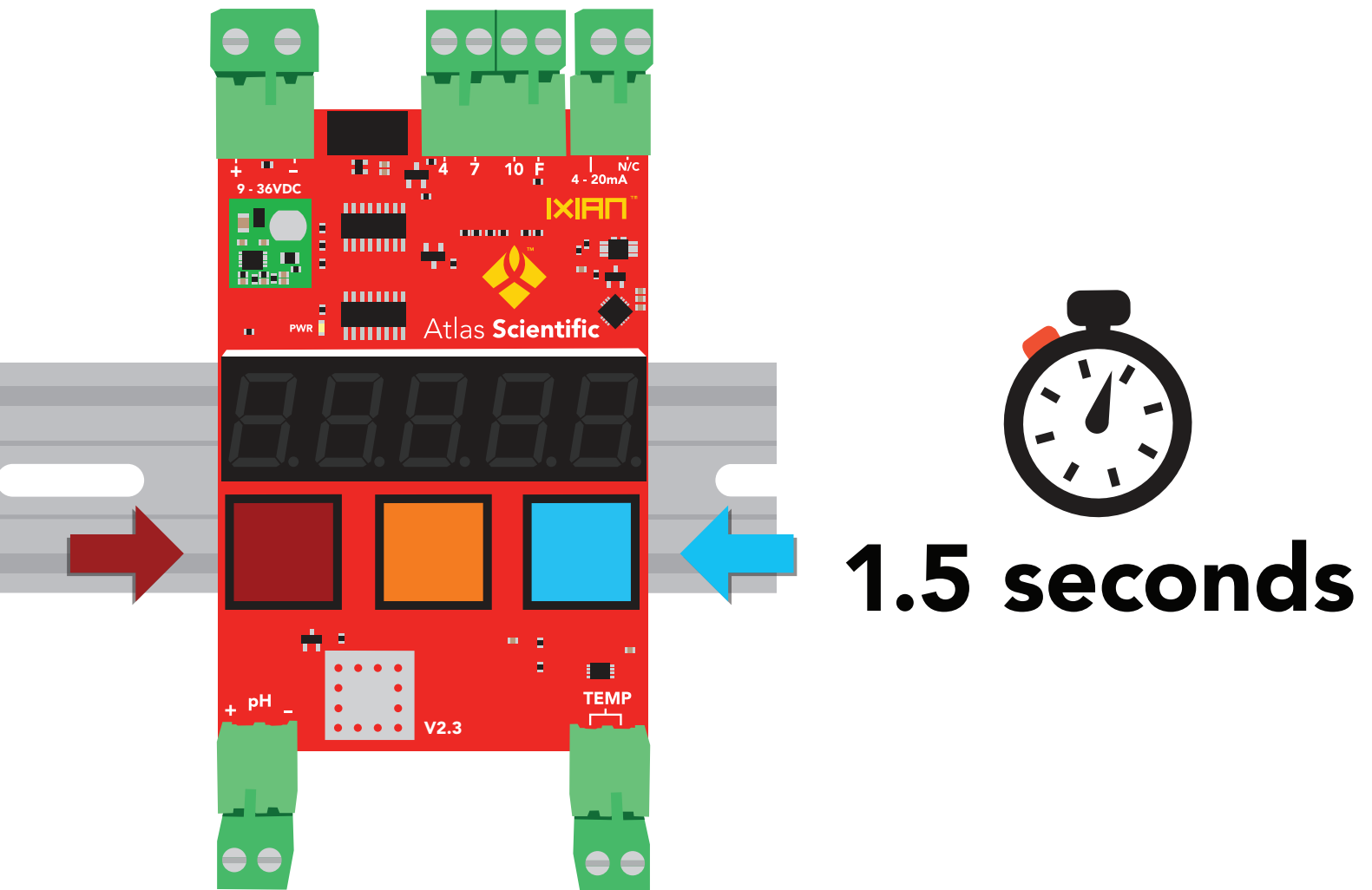
The first calibration point must be pH 7.00

Calibrating to pH 7.00 will reset the stored calibration. If two, or three point calibration has been done in the past, it must now be redone.

4 – 20mA calibration

To ensure that the PLC is receiving the most accurate 4 – 20mA signal, the current output from the IXIAN™ pH Transmitter can be adjusted. The 4mA signal and the 20mA signal can both be adjusted independently.

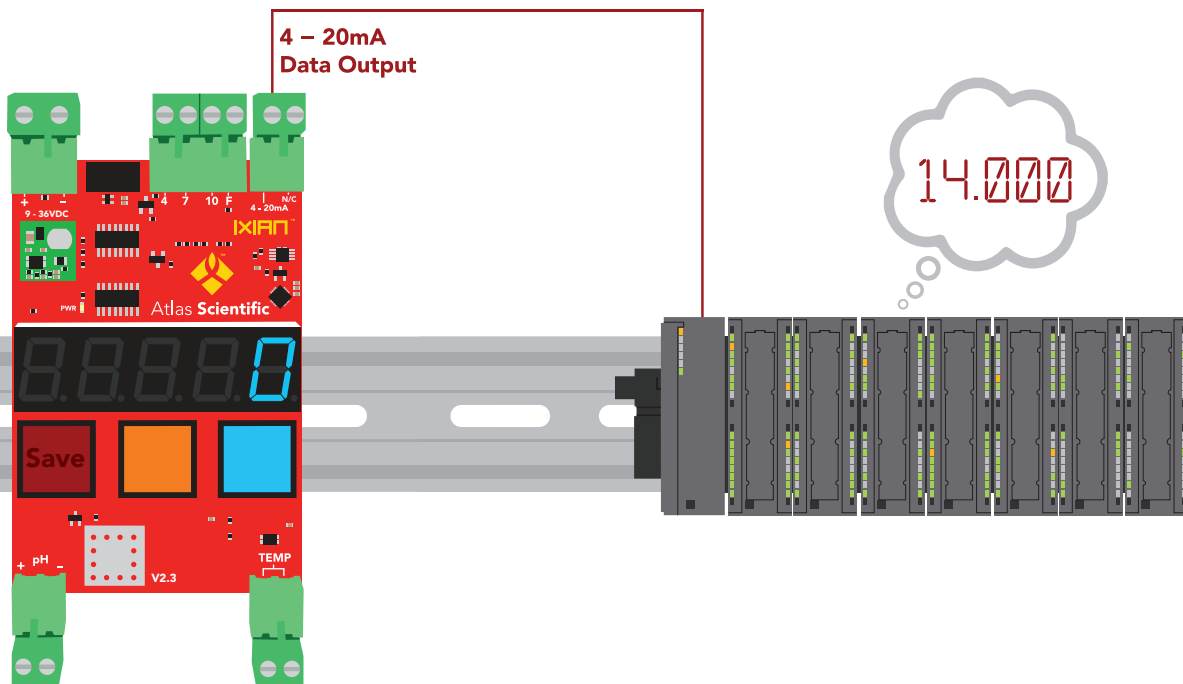
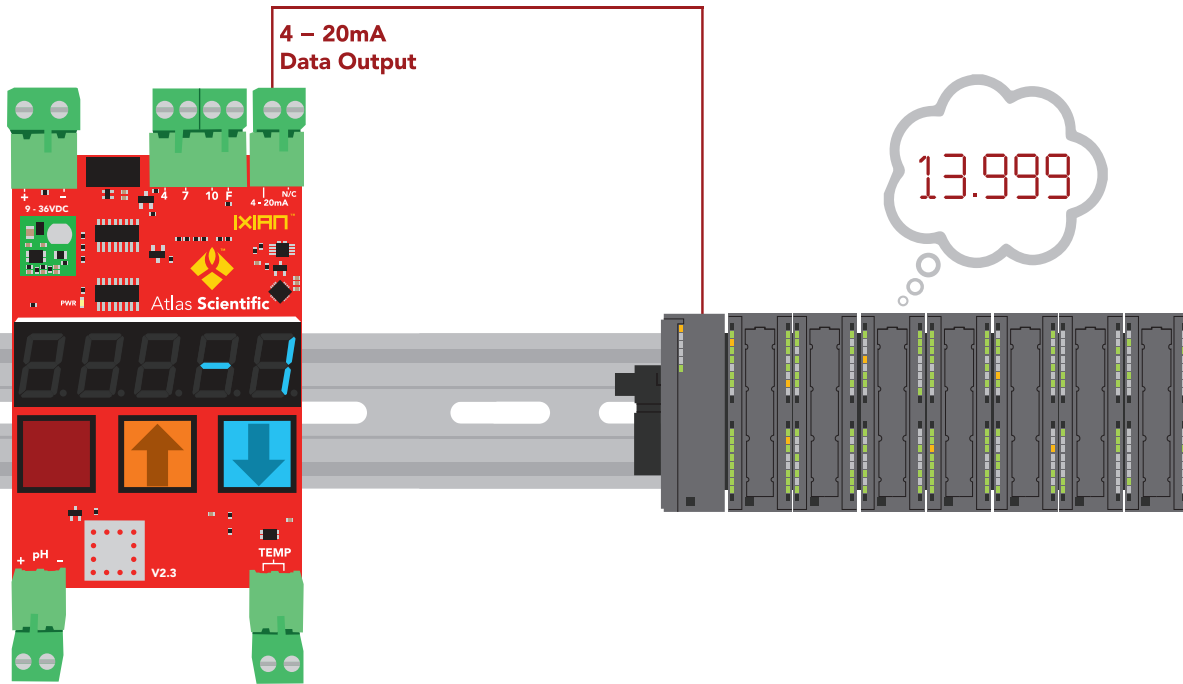
To enter the 4 – 20mA calibration mode press and hold the **red** and **blue** buttons simultaneously for 1.5 seconds.



4 – 20mA High

The display will flash: **4-20H** (the “H” stands for high) The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter will now output exactly 20mA, and your PLC should show a pH of 14.000. Use the **orange (up)** and **blue (down)** buttons to adjust the 20mA output so the pH moves to 13.999, then move it back up, so it is just hits pH 14. When you have finished making adjustments, press the **red (save)** button to confirm.

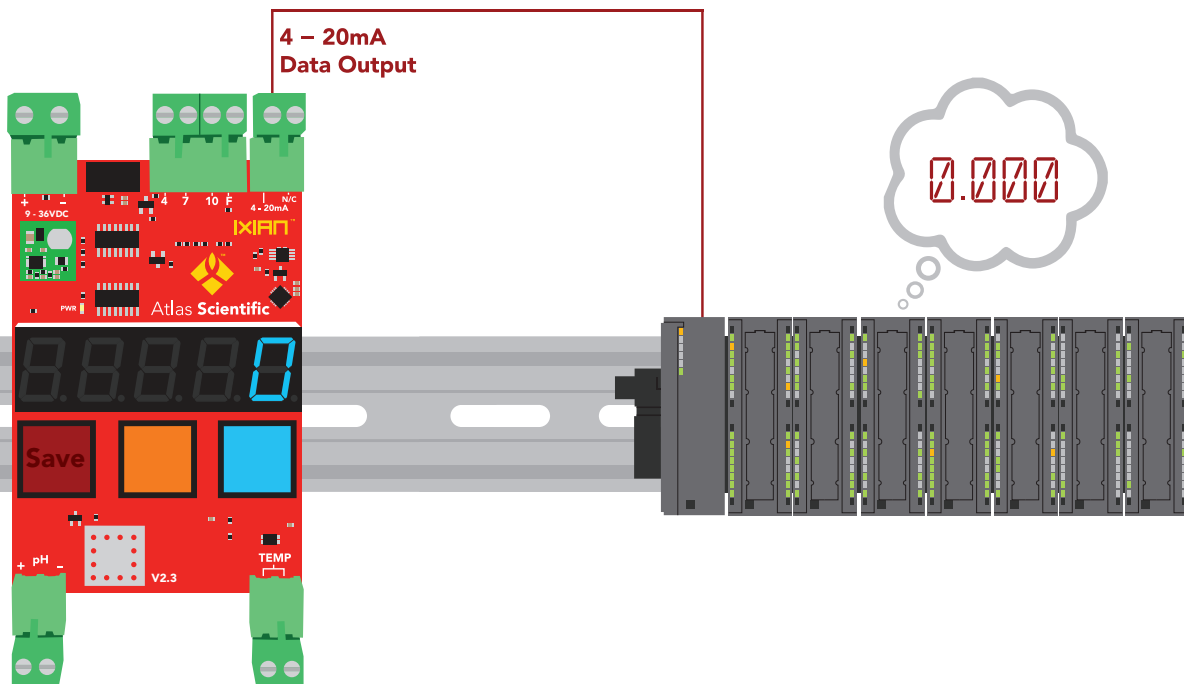
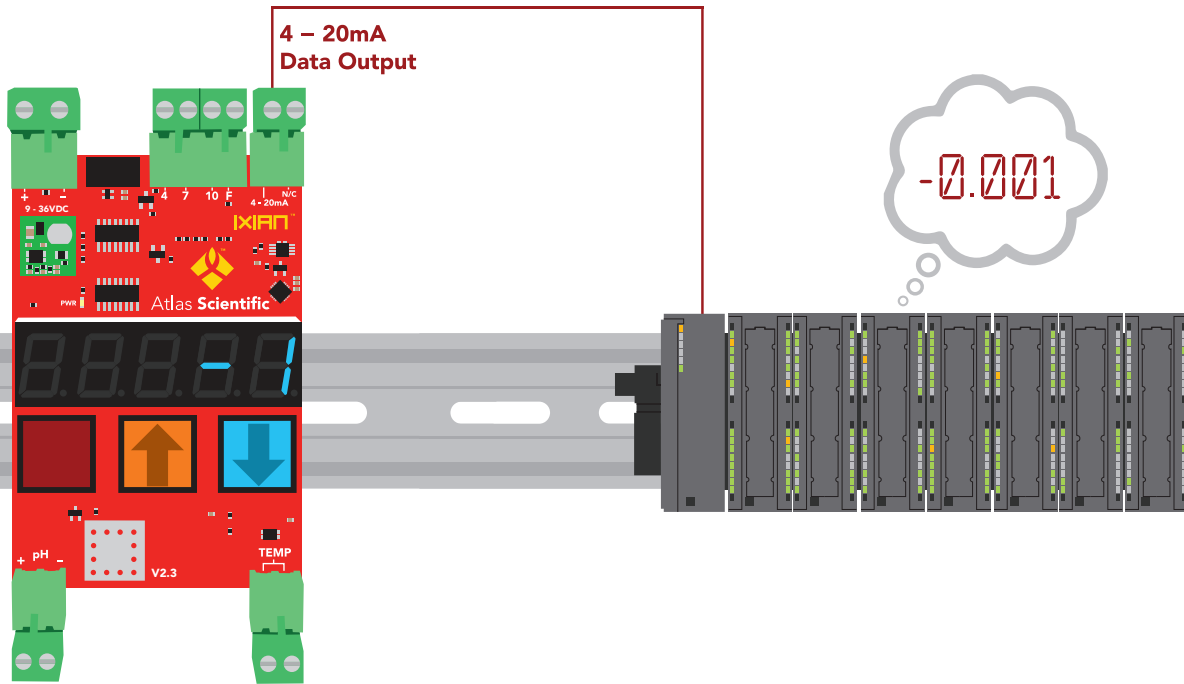
The 20mA offset will be permanently stored in memory.



4 – 20mA Low

The display will flash: **4-20L** (the "L" stands for low) The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter will now output exactly 4mA, and your PLC should show a pH of 0.000 Use the **orange (up)** and **blue (down)** buttons to adjust the 4mA output so the pH moves to -0.001, then move it back up, so it is just hits pH 0.000 When you have finished making adjustments, press the **red (save)** button to confirm.

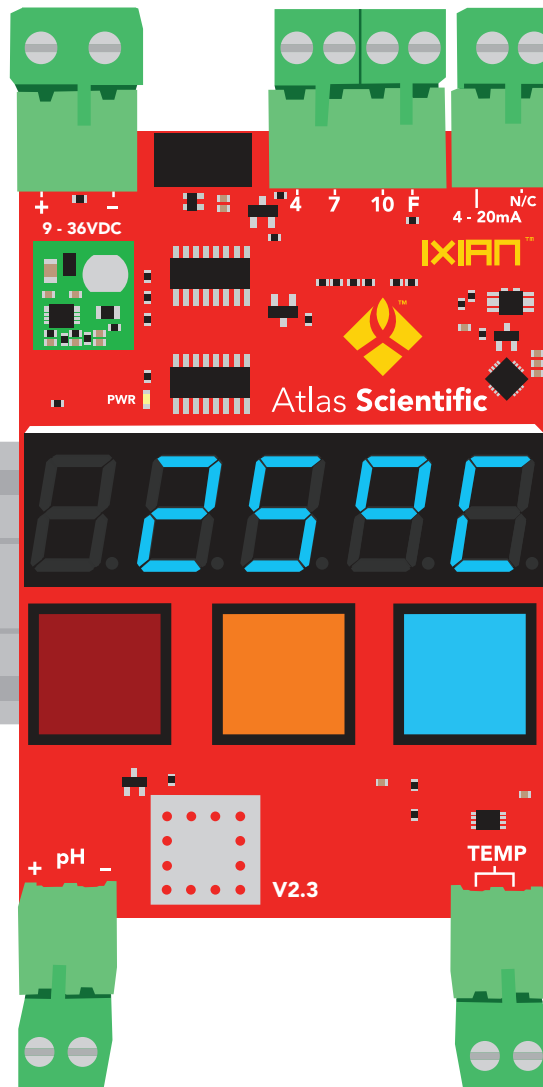
The 4mA offset will be permanently stored in memory.



Temperature compensation

To view the temperature from the attached PT-100, or PT-1000 temperature probe, press the **red** and **orange** buttons simultaneously. The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter will continue to display the temperature for 10 seconds, or until the **red** and **orange** buttons are pressed again.

If a temperature probe is not connected, The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter will use 25°C as the default temperature.

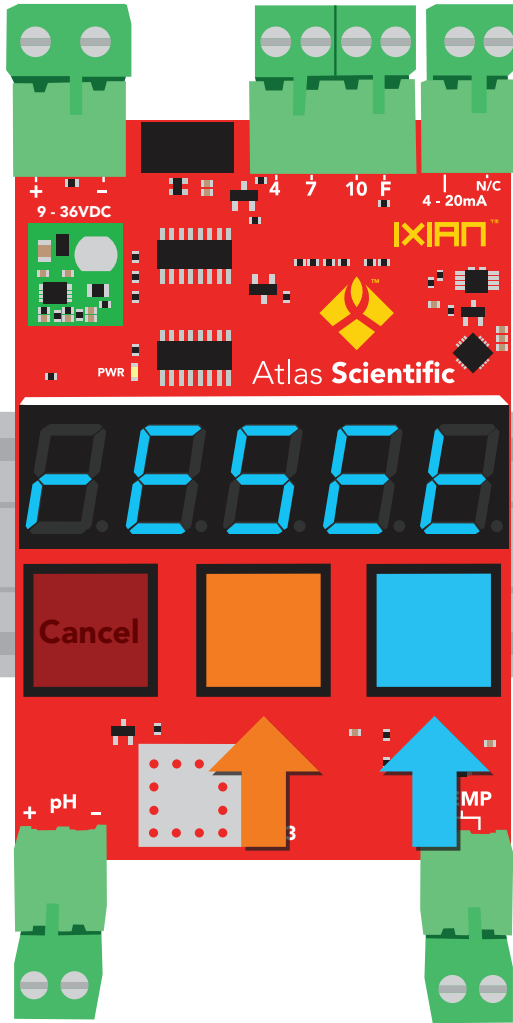


Temperature data cannot be output to PLC.

Factory reset

The IXIAN™ pH Transmitter can be reset to its default settings. To issue a factory reset, press and hold the **orange** and **blue** buttons for three seconds.

The display will flash: *rESEE*



3 seconds

Press and hold the **orange** and **blue** buttons again to confirm the factory reset. To cancel a factory reset, press the **red** button.

Datasheet change log

Datasheet V 3.5

Revised art to show Gen 2 Industrial pH Probe.

Datasheet V 3.4

Revised information on pages 19 & 20.

Datasheet V 3.3

Added 4 – 20mA max load resistance formula on pg 11.

Datasheet V 3.2

Revised art to reflect V2.3 changes

Datasheet V 3.1

Added info about calibration data saved to EEPROM on pg 15.

Datasheet V 3.0

Revised entire datasheet.